

COVID-19 'VACCINE': MATTERS ARISING

BY

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Outline

- Overview of vaccines
- Types of Vaccines
- Covid 19 Vaccines
- Concerns
- Conclusion



WHAT IS A VACCINE ?

Train the immune system against a pathogen and create antibodies for future infections

TYPES OF ANTIGENS

- Fragments of pathogen
 - Surface protein
 - Surface polysaccharides
 - RNA
 - mRNA
 - DNA
- Weakened pathogen (e.g.attenuated virus)
- Killed pathogen

TYPES OF VACCINES

- ❖ Live, attenuated vaccines: MMR
- ❖ Inactivated vaccines: IPV
- ❖ Toxoid vaccines: Diphtheria, tetanus
- ❖ Subunit vaccines: Pertussis
- ❖ Conjugated vaccines: Hib
- ❖ DNA/RNA/mRNA vaccines: COVID-19



COMMON COMPONENTS OF VACCINES

Active components

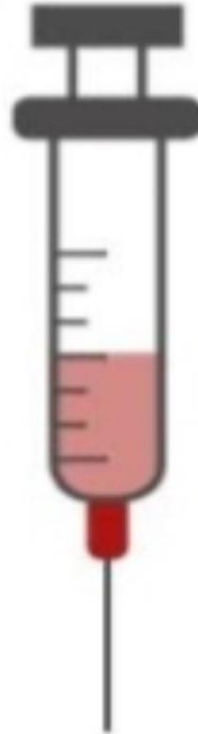
- Antigen
 - Virus, Bacteria, Toxin

Adjuvants

- Enhance immune response to vaccine
 - Aluminum

Antibiotics

- Prevent bacterial contamination
 - Neomycin, Gentamycin, Polymyxin B



Preservatives

- Prevent contamination e.g., repeated puncture of a multi-dose vaccine vial
 - Magnesium, Thimerosal

Stabilizers

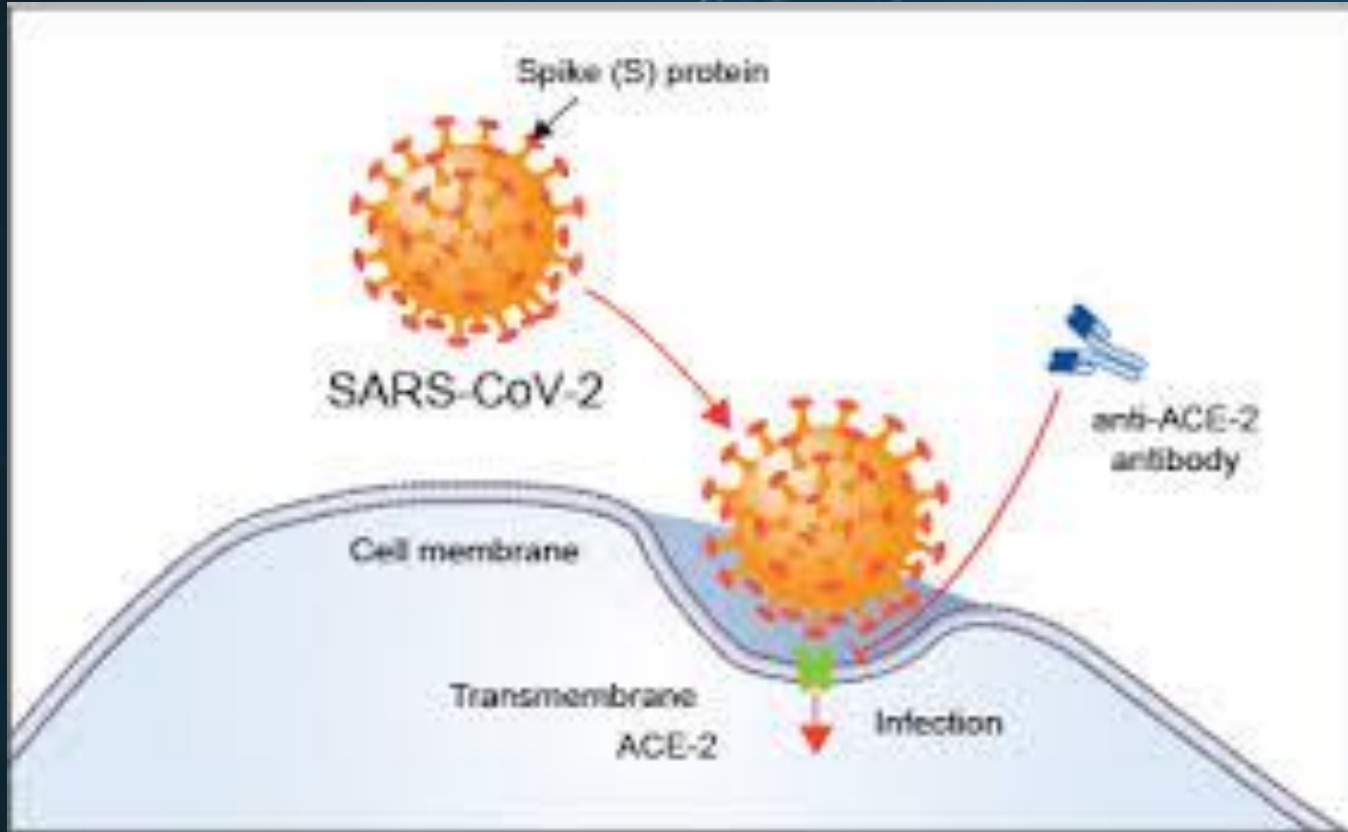
- Protect the vaccine from adverse conditions such as the freeze-drying process
 - Sugar : Lactose, Sucrose
 - Amino acid : Glycine
 - Protein : Gelatin, Albumin

Trace components

- Left over from vaccine production process
 - Formaldehyde

IMMUNE RESPONSE TO A VIRUS

Typical immune response in the lungs

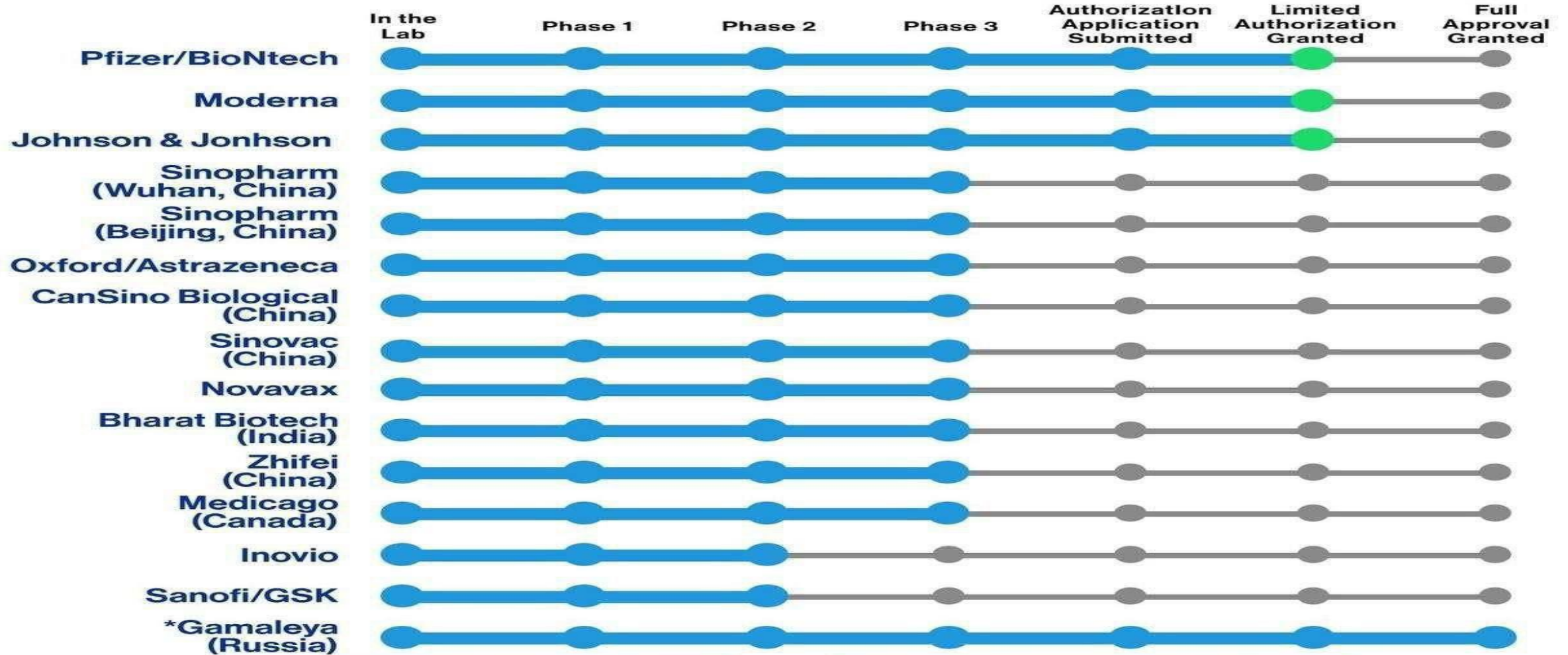


The surviving strategies of the body amid the infection is a function of Vitamins A & D

Respiratory organs: Lungs, Pharynx, Larynx, Trachea and Bronchi

Covid-19 Vaccine Watch

LEADERS IN THE GLOBAL COVID-19 VACCINE RACE



Vaccines in Development: **181**

Vaccines in Human Trials: **81**

• Last Updated: 3/09/21

*ABC has not been able to independently fact check its claimed safety or effectiveness

SOURCE: WHO

abc NEWS

Coronavirus vaccines compared

	AstraZeneca 	 Pfizer	 moderna	
Common side effects	Injection Site: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pain Rest of body: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Headache • Tiredness • Muscle ache • Fever • Chills • Joint ache • Nausea 	Injection Site: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pain • Swelling • Redness Rest of body: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Headache • Tiredness • Chills 	Injection Site: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pain • Swelling • Redness Rest of body: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Headache • Tiredness • Chills 	Injection Site: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pain • Swelling • Redness Rest of body: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Headache • Muscle ache • Fever • Fatigue • Nausea
Trial Effectiveness *	62%, 14 days after 2nd dose	95%, 28 days after 2nd dose	94%, 14 days after 2nd dose	66.9%, 14 days after shot
Cost/dose	\$4 (£3)	\$20 (£15)	\$15 – 25 (£10 – 18)	\$10 (£7)
Protection starts	15 days after 2nd shot; some 22 days after 1st	7 days after 2nd shot; some 12 days after 1st	14 days after 2nd shot; some 14 days after 1st	14 days after the shot

Sources: AstraZeneca; CDC; EMA; FDA; GOV.UK; Johnson & Johnson; Medicines & Healthcare products; Moderna; Pfizer; Regulatory Agency; WHO

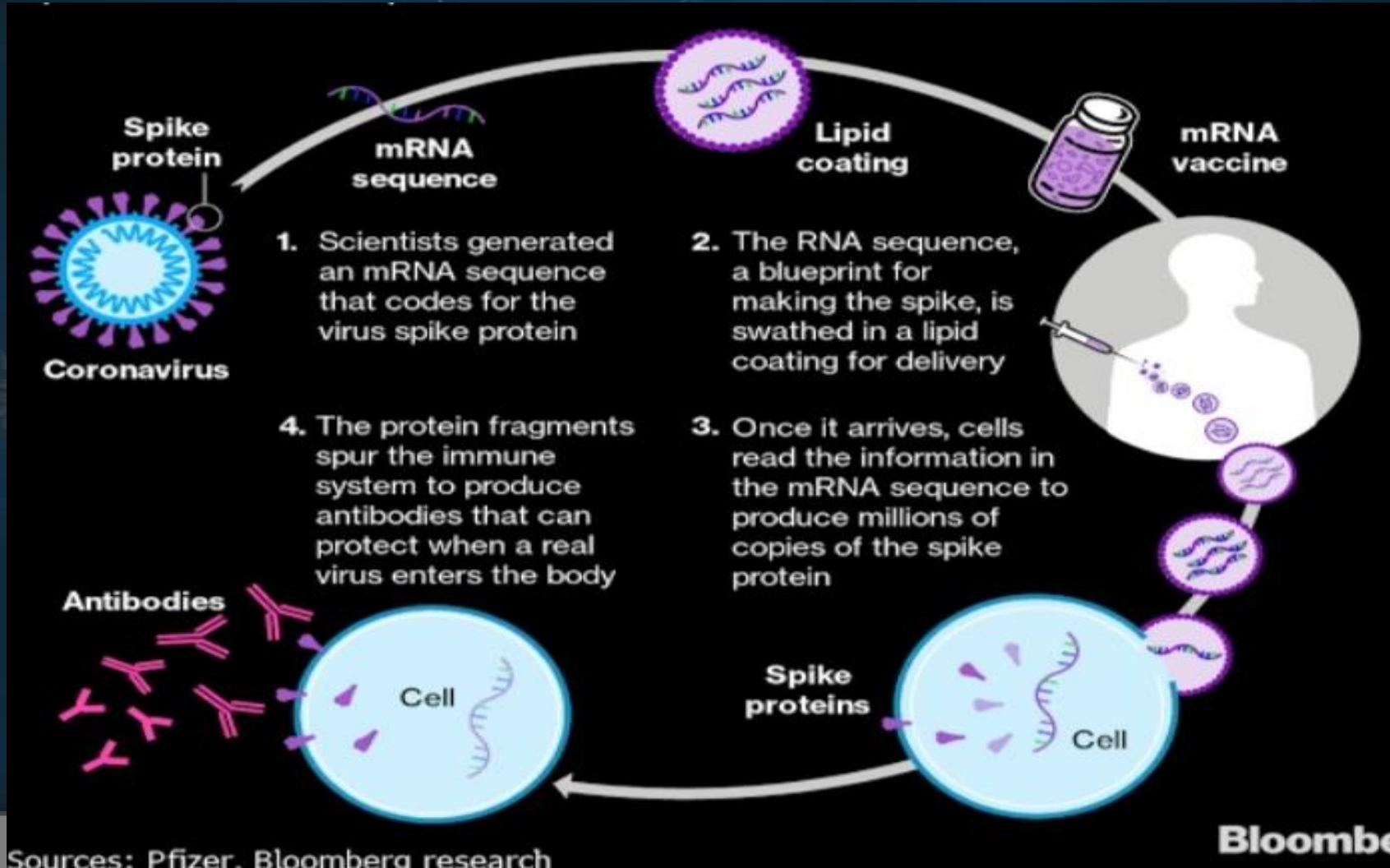
*Initial trial effectiveness against COVID-19 with symptoms

Qualitative and Quantitative composition of the Astrazeneca/Oxford vaccine currently in use in Nigeria

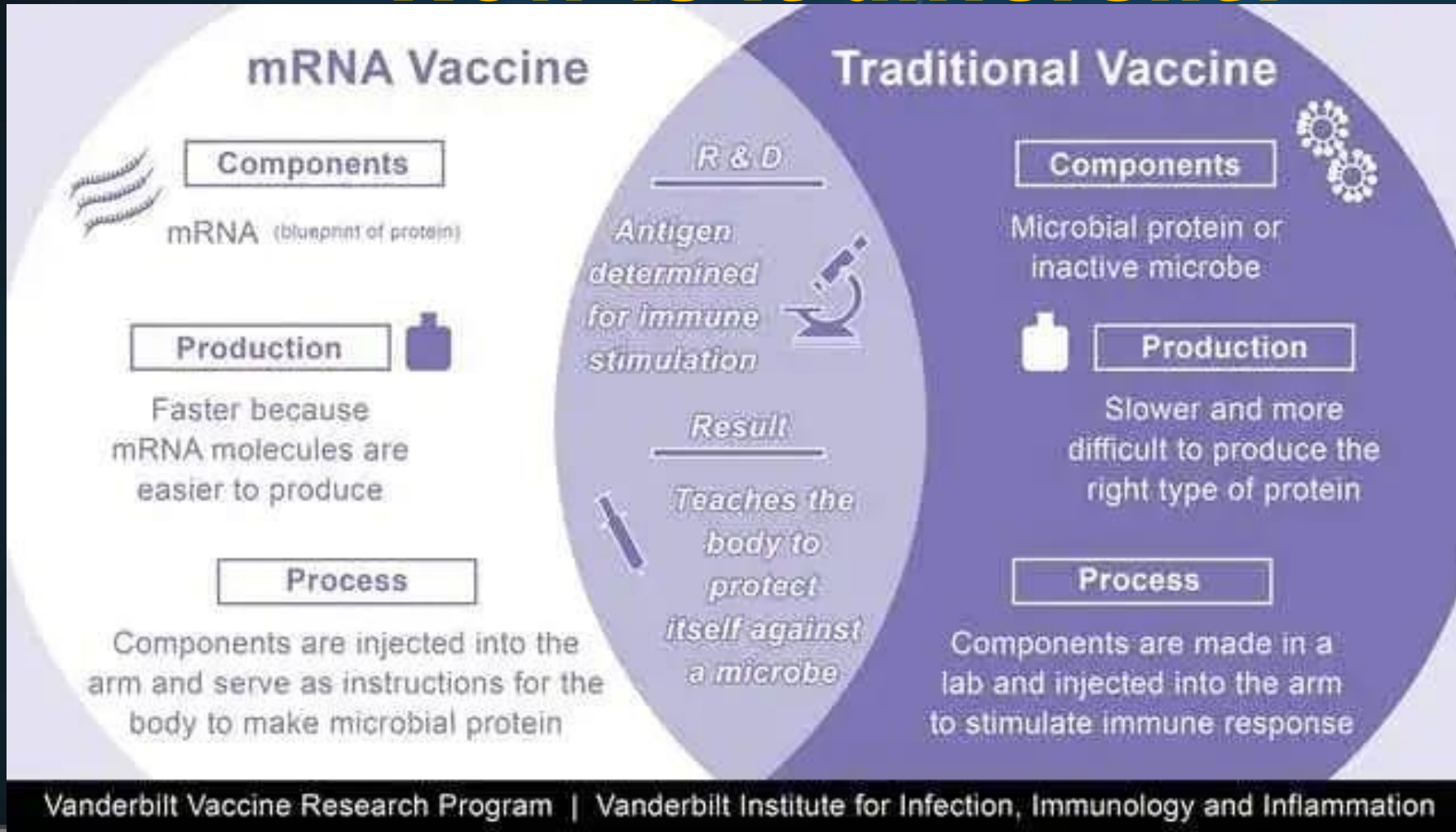
- ❖ **Chimpanzee Adenovirus, genetically modified with SARS-CoV-2 spike protein sequence**
- ❖ **L-Histidine**L-Histidine hydrochloride monohydrate**Magnesium chloride**hexahydrate**Polysorbate 80**Ethanol**Sucrose**Sodium chloride**Disodium edetate dihydrate**
- ❖ **And it is produced in genetically modified human embryonic kidney cells**

(1)

How does an mRNA Vaccine work?



How is it different?



The new mRNA vaccine is synthetic genetic material from non-human sources

Concerns

- Minimal testing
- Up regulation of pro-inflammatory cytokines and type 1 interferon associated with autoimmune disease

Adverse effects

- ❖ Blood coagulation
- ❖ Severe allergy



❖ **Classical vaccines were designed to take 10 years to develop; Pfizer did it in about 9 months.**

Astrazeneca is a Recombinant Vaccine with the Adenovirus which may also illicit or trigger an immune response





❖ **The ‘vaccine’ failed to fall within the context of the definition of a vaccine traditionally**

“As of this writing, no correlate of protection for SARS-COV-2 has been established”

“No existing vaccines have been shown to be effective against infection with any beta coronavirus, the family that includes SARS-CoV-2, which causes Covid-19”

Questions begging for Answers

1. Why are nations compelled to sign the indemnification certificate?
2. What system is in place to track, report and manage complications that may arise as a result of vaccination in Nigeria?
3. Why the race for Covid vaccine development when much more fatal diseases such as Ebola, HIV, Tuberculosis and Malaria are plaguing sub-Sahara Africa with no hope of a successful vaccine trials?
4. Who really benefits from Covid 19 vaccination?
5. Will reduction in Covid incidence and prevalence in sub Sahara Africa be attributed to vaccination?



Vaccine associated fatalities

- **Portuguese health worker, 41, dies two days after getting the Pfizer covid vaccine as her father says he 'wants answers'. (5)**
- **Doctor's Death After Covid Vaccine Is Being Investigated.(6)**
- **75-year-old man dies of heart attack shortly after receiving coronavirus vaccine (7)**
- **Health care worker dies after second dose of COVID vaccine, investigations underway (8)**
- **Person in Placer County dies shortly after being given COVID-19 vaccine, authorities say(9)**
- **23 die in Norway after receiving Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine: officials(10)**
- **South Dakota reports 2 deaths recorded after COVID-19 vaccination (11)**
- **After COVID**
- **Auburn Woman Warns She Saw Grandfather's Aid Die Vaccine(12)**
- **Dozens of care home residents died with Covid before second jab (13)**
- **Family, community mourn loss of Provo NICU therapist to COVID-19 (14)**

Conclusion

Ultimately, I do not seek to make conclusions about the information laid out, nor do I want to provide much personal opinion on the matter. The decision to receive any vaccine is yours and yours alone. However I hope that my presentation helps you to be better informed and better equipped for that decision.

Africans must wake from their slumber, We must strive to find 'african solutions' to 'african problems'

References

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11. <https://www.blackhillsfox.com/2021/01/20/south-dakota-reports-2-deaths-recorded-after-covid-19-vaccinations/>
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13. <https://metro.co.uk/2021/01/24/dozens-of-care-home-residents-died-with-covid-after-first-jab-13956611> (After the first jab.)
14. <https://www.fox13now.com/news/coronavirus/local-coronavirus-news/family-community-mourn-loss-of-provo-nicu-therapist-to-covid-19> (*The NICU therapist had received the COVID vaccine 6 days before testing positive for the virus and eventually passing.)

Of course, the deaths occurring in the articles above are not stated as considered to be caused by the vaccine.

THANK YOU!

